2023 LAW ENFORCEMENT MANAGEMENT AND ADMINISTRATIVE STATISTICS (LEMAS)



POST-ACADEMY TRAINING AND OFFICER WELLNESS (PATOW) SURVEY

Acting as collection agent: RTI International

Please use this form to provide information on behalf of the following agency:	

If the agency name printed above is incorrect, please call us at 800-344-1394.

Submit this form using one of the following four methods:

- Online: https://bjslecs.org/LEMASPATOW
 - Agency ID:
 - Password:

- E-mail: <u>LEMASPATOW@rti.org</u>
- **Fax**: 919-595-4708
- Mail: Use the enclosed postage-paid envelope

If you have any questions regarding the survey, please contact the LEMAS PATOW Help Desk at RTI International at 800-344-1394 or LEMASPATOW@rti.org. If you have general project-related questions, please contact Sean Goodison of BJS at 202-307-0765 or sean.goodison@usdoj.gov.

INSTRUCTIONS FOR COMPLETING PAPER SURVEY

Please do not leave any items blank.

- If the answer to a question is none or zero, write "0" in the space provided. When an exact numeric answer is not available, please provide estimates.
- Use blue or black ink and print as neatly as possible.
- Use an X when marking an answer in a box.

INDICATE WHO COMPLETED THIS SURVEY

Name:	Last Name			First Name
Title:				
Phone:		-	-	Extension:
E-mail:				

Burden Statement

Public reporting burden for this collection of information is estimated to average 1.75 hours per response, including time for reviewing instructions, searching existing data sources, gathering and maintaining the data needed, and completing and reviewing the collection of information. Send comments regarding this burden estimate, or any other aspects of this collection of information, including suggestions for reducing this burden, to the Director, Bureau of Justice Statistics, 810 Seventh Street, NW, Washington, DC 20531. The Omnibus Crime Control and Safe Streets Act of 1968, as amended (34 U.S.C. § 10132), authorizes this information collection. Although this survey is voluntary, we urgently need and appreciate your cooperation to make the results comprehensive, accurate, and timely.

Section 1: Agency Information

- 1. Enter the number of full-time <u>and</u> part-time paid agency employees for the pay period that included <u>December 31, 2022</u>. *If none, enter '0'*.
 - Count employees who were regularly scheduled to work less than 35 hours per week as part-time.

	Full-time	Part-time
a. Sworn personnel with general arrest powers		
b. Sworn personnel with limited or no arrest powers (e.g., jail or correctional deputies)		
c. Non-sworn/civilian personnel		
d. TOTAL number of employees (sum of rows a, b, and c)		

- 2. Enter your agency's total operating budget for the <u>fiscal year</u> that included December 31, 2022.
 - Include jail administration costs (if applicable).
 - Do NOT include building construction costs or major equipment purchases.
 - If the budget is not available, provide an estimate and check the box below.

Operating Budget:	\$.0
Please mark if this figur	e is a	n estimate □	

Section 2: Post-Academy Training Characteristics

0

INSTRUCTIONS:

For purposes of this survey, "post-academy training" is defined as law enforcement training provided to full-time sworn personnel with general arrest powers at any point in their career following any recruit/field training.

To qualify as "post-academy" training, expenses for the training should be approved or provided by your agency (e.g., paid by the agency, course registration approved by the agency). Training can be in-person or web-based distance learning.

"Post-academy training" includes:

- Mandatory training required to maintain officer certification or licensure.
- Mandatory training required by law or other mandate (e.g., state or local legislation, judicial ruling, consent decree, collaborative reform).
- Promotional training provided by your agency.
- Elective training provided by your agency beyond requirements of the law.
- Elective or mandatory training provided by other law enforcement, state, or federal agency beyond the requirement of law.

Do **NOT** include any training:

- Associated with basic academy training or field training programs for new officers or deputies.
- Used in lieu or as part of disciplinary action.

3. Enter your agency's <u>total budget for post-academy training</u> for the <u>fiscal</u> December 31, 2022.	year that inc	cluded
 Include staff salaries and overtime. Do NOT include building construction costs, major equipment purchases If the post-academy training budget is unavailable or cannot be separate budget including academy and field training, provide an estimate and chemical provides and estimate and chemical provides are stimated and chemical provides. 	d from the to	
Post-Academy Training Budget: \$.00	
Please mark if this figure is an estimate		
For the remainder of this survey, when you see "calendar y "in 2022", please consider January 1, 2022 through Decem		
4. In the <u>calendar year 2022</u> , did your agency		
	Yes	No
a. Provide any post-academy training to your agency's full-time sworn personnel using trainers employed or contracted by your agency?	0	0
b. Provide any post-academy training to full-time sworn personnel from an outside agency?	0	0
c. Send full-time sworn personnel to participate in training provided by an outside agency or organization?	0	0
5. Enter the minimum annual number of post-academy training hour your agency's full-time sworn personnel as of December 31, 2022 enter '0'.		
		Hours
a. Hours mandated by State Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) law	or state	
b. Hours mandated by local (e.g., county, city) law		
c. Additional training hours required, but not mandated by law		
d. TOTAL hours of training (sum of rows a, b, and c)		

		Yes	No	N/A
a.		0	0	0
b.	Intermediate supervisor (below chief executive and above sergeant or first-line supervisor)	0	0	0
C.	Sergeant or equivalent first-line supervisor	0	0	0
d.	. Detective, violent crime	0	0	0
e.	Detective, property crime	0	0	0
	I your agency <u>authorize or provide</u> any of the following icate yes or no for each row.	for full-time sv	vorn perso	onnel in <u>202</u> No
a.	. College tuition reimbursement		O	0
b.			0	0
D.			0	0
d.			0	0
u.				
e.	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly schedul week for the purpose of preparing and/or delivering training	ny of the total time in each o	number o	hown below
e.	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part. Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly scheduling.	ny of the total -time in each o uled for 35 hour ng content.	aining number of ategory s	of personne hown below per
e.	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part. Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly schedules week for the purpose of preparing and/or delivering training Please report each trainer or instructor only once. If there were either no full-time or no part-time trainers or	ny of the total -time in each o uled for 35 hour ng content.	number of category sers or more er 0 in the	of personne hown below per
For see	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part. Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly schedules week for the purpose of preparing and/or delivering training Please report each trainer or instructor only once. If there were either no full-time or no part-time trainers or	ny of the total -time in each of uled for 35 hour ng content. instructors, ent	number of category sers or more er 0 in the	of personne hown below per row
For see	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part. Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly schedul week for the purpose of preparing and/or delivering training Please report each trainer or instructor only once. If there were either no full-time or no part-time trainers or for the appropriate group.	ny of the total -time in each of uled for 35 hour ng content. instructors, ent	number of category sers or more er 0 in the	of personne hown below per row
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e. For see	Section 3: Providers of Post-Actor post-academy training that occurred in 2022, how makerving as trainers or instructors worked full-time or part. Full-time trainers or instructors are those regularly schedul week for the purpose of preparing and/or delivering training Please report each trainer or instructor only once. If there were either no full-time or no part-time trainers or for the appropriate group. Sworn personnel employed by your agency Retired law enforcement personnel employed by your agency Non-sworn/civilian personnel employed by your agency	ny of the total -time in each of uled for 35 hour ng content. instructors, ent	number of category sers or more er 0 in the	of personne hown below per row

ANSWER QUESTIONS 9-12 IF YOU REPORTED HAVING ANY PERSONNEL IN QUESTION 8 THAT SERVED AS FULL-TIME TRAINERS OR INSRUCTIONS IN CALENDAR YEAR 2022.

In 2022, what was the minimum education requirement for your agence trainers or instructors? Please select only one answer. O Graduate degree required O Bachelor's degree required O Associates degree required O Some college but no college degree required O High school diploma or equivalent required	cy's <u>full-time</u> p	ost-academy
 Bachelor's degree required Associates degree required Some college but no college degree required 		
 Bachelor's degree required Associates degree required Some college but no college degree required 		
Associates degree requiredSome college but no college degree required		
Some college but no college degree required		
No minimum education requirement for our instructors		
agency's full-time post-academy trainers or instructors? If there was renter 0. Years	no minimum req	quirement,
instructors used by your agency? Indicate yes or no for each row.		
	Yes	No
a. Academy/instructor certification	0	0
 State Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) or state certification 	0	0
c. Subject matter or specialty certification (e.g., firearms certified, driving certified, first aid certified, etc.)	0	0
d. Other (Please specify)	0	0
In <u>2022,</u> were any of the following methods used to <u>evaluate the perfo</u> academy <u>trainers or instructors</u> ? <i>Indicate yes or no for each row.</i>	ormance of <u>full</u> Yes	<u>-time</u> post-
a. Peer evaluations (i.e., evaluated by other training personnel)	0	0
b. Student feedback/evaluations	0	0
c. Supervisory evaluation	0	0
d. Other (Please specify)	0	0
	Academy/instructor certification B. State Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) or state certification C. Subject matter or specialty certification (e.g., firearms certified, driving certified, first aid certified, etc.) d. Other (Please specify) In 2022, were any of the following methods used to evaluate the performance academy trainers or instructors? Indicate yes or no for each row.	Years In 2022, were any of the following certifications required for full-time post-academy instructors used by your agency? Indicate yes or no for each row. Yes a. Academy/instructor certification b. State Peace Officer Standards and Training (POST) or state certification c. Subject matter or specialty certification (e.g., firearms certified, driving certified, first aid certified, etc.) d. Other (Please specify) Other (Please specify) In 2022, were any of the following methods used to evaluate the performance of full academy trainers or instructors? Indicate yes or no for each row. Yes a. Peer evaluations (i.e., evaluated by other training personnel) b. Student feedback/evaluations c. Supervisory evaluation

Section 4: Post-Academy Training Content

INSTRUCTIONS:

You will now be asked about <u>three specific topic areas</u> of post-academy training. Please consider any post-academy training provided by your agency for full-time sworn personnel <u>in calendar year 2022.</u> We understand that these categories may not reflect your course titles and the list is not comprehensive. Please give us your best estimates, even if a topic was integrated throughout the curriculum.

Section 4a: Use of Force Continuum / Situational Use of Force

<u>DEFINITION:</u> For the following questions, training on <u>use of force continuum/situational use of force</u> means formal instruction on how much force may be used against a resisting subject in a given situation.

- 13. Was post-academy training on <u>use of force continuum/situational use of force</u> mandatory, optional, or not provided in <u>2022</u> to full-time sworn personnel with general arrest powers?
 - Include training regardless of who provided it (e.g., by your agency, by an outside agency).
 - If the training had an initial mandatory component with additional optional components, classify it as mandatory.
 - Do NOT include brief self-paced readings on topic areas throughout the year.
 - If training requirements differed by department, enter information for the main or general department only.

	Mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel
	Optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel
	○ Not provided in 2022 → SKIP to Question 22 on Page 9
14.	In 2022, what was the minimum number of hours required for the training on use of force continuum/situational use of force provided to full-time sworn personnel with general arrest powers? Hours

15. In <u>2022</u>, did your agency use any personnel from the following agencies/organizations to provide the training within your agency on <u>use of force continuum/situational use of force?</u> Indicate yes or no for each row.

	Yes	No
a. Personnel (sworn or non-sworn/civilian) employed by your agency	0	0
b. Outside law enforcement agency	0	0
c. Other state or local government	0	0
d. State POST	0	0
e. Federal government	0	0
f. Colleges or universities	0	0
g. For-profit organizations (e.g., businesses, corporations, LLCs)	0	0
h. Non-profit organizations (e.g., NGOs, philanthropies)	0	0
i. Other (Please specify)	0	0

6. In <u>2022</u> , were any of the following methods used in the training of <u>use o</u> <u>continuum/situational use of force</u> ? <i>Indicate yes or no for each row.</i>	f force	
	Yes	No
a. In-person classroom lecture	0	0
b. In-person group activities	0	0
c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentations	0	0
d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar)	0	0
e. Roll-call training	0	0
f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers)	0	0
g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS])	0	0
h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning	0	0
for each row.	Yes	No
	Yes	No
a. Attendance	0	0
b. Knowledge-based test	0	0
c. Satisfaction or feedback survey	0	0
d. Skills-based test	0	0
3. In <u>2022</u> , did your agency use any of the following data to examine the e training on <u>use of force continuum/situational use of force</u> ? <i>Indicate yes</i>		
a. Arrest data	0	0
b. Body-worn camera footage	0	0
c. Calls for service data	0	0
d. Civilian complaints	0	0
e. Community feedback surveys	0	0
f. Crime or incident data	0	0
g. Follow-up surveys with participants (e.g., weeks or months after training)	0	0
h. Officer observations	0	0
i. Use of force incidents	0	0
j. Other (Please specify)	0	0

	Yes	No
a. Agency accreditation requirements	0	0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community)	0	0
c. Consent decree	0	0
d. Grant requirements	0	0
e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff	0	0
f. Judicial ruling	0	0
g. Law enforcement advisory board input or recommendation	0	0
h. State or local legislative requirement	0	0
i. State- or POST- commission standard or requirement	0	0
j. Other (Please specify)	0	0
j. Other (Please specify) In 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? Yes	on how to identif	0
i. Other (Please specify) In 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? O Yes O No Moving forward, how often do you plan to offer refresher training	on how to identif	0
in 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? Yes No Moving forward, how often do you plan to offer refresher training continuum/situational use of force?	on how to identif	0
In 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? O Yes O No Moving forward, how often do you plan to offer refresher training continuum/situational use of force? O Two or more times per year	on how to identif	0
in 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? Yes No Moving forward, how often do you plan to offer refresher training continuum/situational use of force? Two or more times per year Once a year	on how to identif	0
In 2022, did your post-academy training provide any instruction potential excessive force used by other officers or deputies? Yes No Moving forward, how often do you plan to offer refresher training continuum/situational use of force? Two or more times per year Once a year Once every 2 years	on how to identif	0

ANSWER QUESTIONS 22-25 IF TRAINING ON USE OF FORCE CONTINUUM/ SITUATIONAL USE OF FORCE WAS <u>NOT</u> PROVIDED TO FULL-TIME SWORN PERSONNEL IN 2022.

22.	What were the reasons that your agency did not provide training on use of force
	continuum/situational use of force in 2022? Indicate yes or no for each row.

	Yes	No
a. Already provided in basic academy or field training	0	0
b. Already provided in post-academy training before 2022	0	0
c. Cost of implementing training too high	0	0
d. COVID-related health restrictions, no alternative training model available	0	0
e. Insufficient staffing/inability to take personnel off assignment	0	0
f. Lack of appropriate course	0	0
g. Lack of appropriate facilities or equipment	0	0
h. Lack of budget or financial support	0	0
i. Lack of qualified trainers	0	0
j. No perceived need for the training	0	0
k. Other (Please specify)	0	0

23.	Did your agency provide training on use of force continuum/situational use of force at any time
	after December 31, 2022?

- O Yes
- O No

24. How likely is your agency to provide <u>use of force continuum/situational use of force</u> training in the next <u>12 months</u>?

- Very Likely
- Somewhat Likely
- Somewhat Unlikely
- O Very Unlikely
- O Unsure / Don't Know

5. What factors will determine whether your agency will provide use ouse of force training in the next 12 months? If provided since 2022 factors which led to the most recent training being offered. Indicate	, please respond	d as to the
	Yes	No
a. Ability to find appropriate course	0	0
b. Ability to find qualified trainers	0	0
c. Availability of funding	0	0
d. Directive from your agency's Chief executive (e.g., chief, sheriff, director, agency head)	0	0
e. Free or low-cost training	0	0
f. Guidance or directive from local government	0	0
g. Guidance or directive from state government	0	0
h. Guidance or directive from federal government	0	0
i. Improved officer availability	0	0
j. Public expectations	0	0
k. Requirement of accreditation	0	0
I. Other (Please specify)	0	0
EFINITION: For the following questions, training on peer intervention pro struction on skills and/or strategies for intervening and speaking up when a sisconduct or about to make a mistake that could negatively impact the office gency's relationship with the community, or the community itself.	a colleague is en	gaged in
 6. Was post-academy training on peer intervention programs mandatin 2022 to full-time sworn personnel with general arrest powers? ■ Include training regardless of who provided it (e.g., by your agency) ■ If the training had an initial mandatory component with additional of mandatory. ■ Do NOT include brief self-paced readings on topic areas throughout ■ If training requirements differed by department, enter information for only. ○ Mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel ○ Optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel ○ Not provided in 2022 → SKIP to Question 34 on Page 13 7. In 2022, what was the minimum number of hours required for the topics. 	, by an outside ago otional componer at the year. or the main or ger ael	gency). nts, classify it neral departm
programs provided to full-time sworn personnel with general arres		

28. In <u>2022</u> , did your agency use any personnel from the following agencies/organizations training within your agency on <u>peer intervention programs</u> ? <i>Indicate yes or no for each r</i>			
		Yes	No
	a. Personnel (sworn or non-sworn/civilian) employed by your agency	0	0
	b. Outside law enforcement agency	0	0
	c. Other state or local government	0	0
	d. State POST	0	0
	e. Federal government	0	0
	f. Colleges or universities	0	0
	g. For-profit organizations (e.g., businesses, corporations, LLCs)	0	0
	h. Non-profit organizations (e.g., NGOs, philanthropies)	0	0
	i. Other (Please specify)	0	0
	Indicate yes or no for each row.	Yes	No
	a. In-person classroom lecture	0	0
	b. In-person group activities	0	0
	c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentations	0	0
	c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentationsd. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar)	0	0
	·		
	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers)	0	0
	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated	0	0
	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual	O O	0 0
	 d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS]) h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning In 2022, did your agency use any of the following metrics to measure services. 	O O O	O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS]) h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning	o o o o cuccessful c	ompletion of
30.	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS]) h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning In 2022, did your agency use any of the following metrics to measure spost-academy training on peer intervention programs? Indicate yes or respectively.	ouccessful cono for each ro	ompletion of ow.
30.	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS]) h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning In 2022, did your agency use any of the following metrics to measure spost-academy training on peer intervention programs? Indicate yes or realized.	o o o cuccessful c	ompletion of ow.
30.	d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) g. Scenario-based exercises, technology-based simulations (e.g., virtual reality; Firearms Training System [FATS]) h. Written or interactive web-based distance learning In 2022, did your agency use any of the following metrics to measure spost-academy training on peer intervention programs? Indicate yes or respectively.	ouccessful cono for each ro	ompletion of ow.

In <u>2022</u> , did your agency use any of the following data as evidence training on <u>peer intervention programs</u> ? <i>Indicate yes or no for each re</i>		
	Yes	No
a. Arrest data	0	0
b. Body-worn camera footage	0	0
c. Calls for service data	0	0
d. Civilian complaints	0	0
e. Community feedback surveys	0	0
f. Crime or incident data	0	0
g. Follow-up surveys with participants (e.g., weeks or months after training	g) O	0
h. Officer observations	0	0
i. Reported instances of peer interventions	0	0
j. Use of force incidents	0	0
k. Other (Please specify)	0	0
time sworn personnel in 2022? Indicate yes or no for each row.	Yes	No
a. Agency accreditation requirements	0	0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community)	on O	0
c. Consent decree	0	0
d. Grant requirements	0	0
e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff	0	0
f. Judicial ruling	0	0
g. Law enforcement advisory board input or recommendation	0	0
h. State or local legislative requirement	0	0
i. State- or POST- commission standard or requirement	0	0
j. Other (Please specify)		
How often do you plan to offer refresher training on peer interventio Two or more times per year	<u>n programs</u> mo	ving forw

ANSWER QUESTIONS 34-37 IF TRAINING ON PEER INTERVENTION PROGRAMS WAS NOT PROVIDED TO FULL-TIME SWORN PERSONNEL IN 2022.

34.	What were the reasons that your agency did not provide training on peer intervention programs in	1
	2022? Indicate yes or no for each row.	

	Yes	No
a. Already provided in basic academy or field training	0	0
b. Already provided in post-academy training before 2022	0	0
c. Cost of implementing training too high	0	0
d. COVID-related health restrictions, no alternative training model available	0	0
e. Insufficient staffing/inability to take personnel off assignment	0	0
f. Lack of appropriate course	0	0
g. Lack of appropriate facilities or equipment	0	0
h. Lack of budget or financial support	0	0
i. Lack of qualified trainers	0	0
j. No perceived need for the training	0	0
k. Other (Please specify)	0	0

- 35. Did your agency provide training on <u>peer intervention programs</u> at any time after <u>December 31, 2022</u>?
 - O Yes
 - O No
- 36. How likely is your agency to provide training on <u>peer intervention programs</u> in the next <u>12 months</u>?
 - Very Likely
 - Somewhat Likely
 - Somewhat Unlikely
 - Very Unlikely
 - O Unsure / Don't Know

	37. What factors will determine whether your agency will provide training on programs in the next 12 months? If provided since 2022, please respond a led to the most recent training being offered. Indicate yes or no for each row		
		Yes	No
	a. Ability to find appropriate course	0	0
	b. Ability to find qualified trainers	0	0
	c. Availability of funding	0	0
	d. Directive from your agency's Chief executive (e.g., chief, sheriff, director, agency head)	0	0
	e. Free or low-cost training	0	0
	f. Guidance or directive from local government	0	0
	g. Guidance or directive from state government	0	0
	h. Guidance or directive from federal government	0	0
	i. Improved officer availability	0	0
	j. Public expectations	0	0
	k. Requirement of accreditation	0	0
	I. Other (Please specify)	0	0
an en the	EFINITION: For the following questions, training on <u>de-escalation</u> means form d/or strategies for taking action or communicating (verbally or non-verbally) ducounter, with the goals of stabilizing the situation, reducing the immediacy of the use of force necessary. Such training may include topics such as alternative fely responding to an individual experiencing a mental, behavioral, or suicidal	uring a potent he threat, and es to the use o	ial force d minimizing
		crisis.	of force and
38	 Was post-academy training on <u>de-escalation</u> mandatory, optional, or notime sworn personnel with general arrest powers? Include training regardless of who provided it (e.g., by your agency, by a lift the training had an initial mandatory component with additional optional mandatory. Do NOT include brief self-paced readings on topic areas throughout the lift training requirements differed by department, enter information for the only. Mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel Optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel Not provided in 2022 → SKIP to Question 46 on Page 17 	ot provided n outside age al components	in <mark>2022</mark> to ful ency). s, classify it as

		iono to prov
In <u>2022</u> , did your agency use any personnel from the following agency training within your agency on <u>de-escalation</u> ? <i>Indicate yes or no for each</i>		ions to prov
	Yes	No
a. Personnel (sworn or non-sworn/civilian) employed by your agency	0	0
b. Outside law enforcement agency	0	0
c. Other state or local government	0	0
d. State POST	0	0
e. Federal government	0	0
f. Colleges or universities	0	0
g. For-profit organizations (e.g., businesses, corporations, LLCs)	0	0
h. Non-profit organizations (e.g., NGOs, philanthropies)	0	
i. Other (Please specify)	0	0
i. Other (Please specify) ln 2022, were any of the following methods used in the training of de no for each row.	0	0
. In <u>2022</u> , were any of the following methods used in the training of <u>de</u>	0	0
. In <u>2022</u> , were any of the following methods used in the training of <u>de</u>	e-escalation?	Indicate yes
. In <u>2022</u> , were any of the following methods used in the training of <u>de</u> no for each row.	e-escalation?	Indicate yes
In 2022, were any of the following methods used in the training of de no for each row. a. In-person classroom lecture	e-escalation?	Indicate yes No
In 2022, were any of the following methods used in the training of de no for each row. a. In-person classroom lecture b. In-person group activities	Pescalation?	Indicate yes No
a. In-person classroom lecture b. In-person group activities c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentations	Pescalation?	Indicate yes No
 In 2022, were any of the following methods used in the training of de no for each row. a. In-person classroom lecture b. In-person group activities c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentations d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated events with trainers) 	Yes O	No O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O
 In 2022, were any of the following methods used in the training of deno for each row. a. In-person classroom lecture b. In-person group activities c. Pre-recorded video, lecture, or presentations d. Real-time, distance-based learning (e.g., video conference or webinar) e. Roll-call training f. Scenario-based exercises, live action (e.g., role playing or simulated) 	Yes O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O	No O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O O

42. In <u>2022</u>, did your agency use any of the following metrics to measure successful completion of post-academy training on <u>de-escalation</u>? *Indicate yes or no for each row.*

	Yes	NO
a. Attendance	0	0
b. Knowledge-based test	0	0
c. Satisfaction or feedback survey	0	0
d. Skills-based test	0	0

	Yes	No
a. Arrest data	0	0
o. Body-worn camera footage	0	0
c. Calls for service data	0	0
d. Civilian complaints	0	0
e. Community feedback surveys	0	0
f. Crime or incident data	0	0
g. Follow-up surveys with participants (e.g., weeks or months after training)	0	0
h. Officer observations	0	0
i. Use of force incidents	0	0
j. Other (Please specify)	0	0
	Yes	No
personnel in <u>2022</u> ? Indicate yes or no for each row.		
	165	_
a Agency accreditation requirements		()
Agency accreditation requirements Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board,	0	0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community)	0	0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree	0	0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements	0	0 0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff	0 0	0 0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff f. Judicial ruling	0 0 0	0 0 0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff f. Judicial ruling g. Law enforcement advisory board input or recommendation	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff f. Judicial ruling g. Law enforcement advisory board input or recommendation h. State or local legislative requirement	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0 0
b. Community input or recommendations (e.g., advisory board, commission reports, conversations with the community) c. Consent decree d. Grant requirements e. Internal agency decision by chief executive and command staff f. Judicial ruling g. Law enforcement advisory board input or recommendation	0 0 0 0 0	0 0 0 0 0

ANSWER QUESTIONS 46-49 IF TRAINING FOR DE-ESCALATION WAS NOT PROVIDED TO FULL-TIME SWORN PERSONNEL IN 2022.

46. What were the reasons that your agency did <u>not</u> provide training on <u>de-escalation</u> in <u>2022</u>? *Indicate yes or no for each row.*

	Yes	No
a. Already provided in basic academy or field training	0	0
b. Already provided in post-academy training before 2022	0	0
c. Cost of implementing training too high	0	0
d. COVID-related health restrictions, no alternative training model available	0	0
e. Insufficient staffing/inability to take personnel off assignment	0	0
f. Lack of appropriate course	0	0
g. Lack of appropriate facilities or equipment	0	0
h. Lack of budget or financial support	0	0
i. Lack of qualified trainers	0	0
j. No perceived need for the training	0	0
k. Other (Please specify)	0	0

47	י ואורם		an provida	training a	- da aaaa	lation at an	v, tima aft.	er <u>December</u>	24 20222
41.	Dia '	vour auer	icv brovide	training c	m de-esca	ialion al an	iv time aite	er December	31 2022 !
		,					.,		

- O Yes
- O No

48. How likely is your agency to provide training on $\underline{\text{de-escalation}}$ in the next $\underline{\text{12 months}}$?

- O Very Likely
- Somewhat Likely
- Somewhat Unlikely
- O Very Unlikely
- O Unsure / Don't Know

49.	What factors will determine whether your agency will provide training on de-escalation in the next
	12 months? If provided since 2022, please respond as to the factors which led to the most recent
	training being offered. Indicate yes or no for each row.

	Yes	No
a. Ability to find appropriate course	0	0
b. Ability to find qualified trainers	0	0
c. Availability of funding	0	0
d. Directive from your agency's Chief executive (e.g., chief, sheriff, director, agency head)	0	0
e. Free or low-cost training	0	0
f. Guidance or directive from local government	0	0
g. Guidance or directive from state government	0	0
h. Guidance or directive from federal government	0	0
i. Improved officer availability	0	0
j. Public expectations	0	0
k. Requirement of accreditation	0	0
I. Other (Please specify)	0	0

Section 4d: Additional Post-Academy Training Topics

INSTRUCTIONS:

You will now be asked about additional training topics and their requirements. Please indicate whether your agency provided post-academy training on the following topic areas at any time **during calendar year 2022.**

- Include training regardless of who provided it (e.g., by your agency, by an outside agency).
- Only include training for your full-time sworn personnel with general arrest powers.
- For trainings that had an initial mandatory component with additional optional components, classify it as mandatory.
- If training data was different by department, enter this information for the main or general department only.
- Do NOT include brief self-paced readings on topic areas throughout the year.

We understand that the categories in the following items may not reflect your course titles and the list is not comprehensive. Please give us your best estimates, even if a topic was integrated throughout the curriculum.

50. For each of the following <u>training topics</u>, was the training provided to <u>full-time sworn personnel</u> in <u>2022</u>? If yes, please indicate whether it was optional or mandatory for full-time sworn personnel.

		training d in 2022?	Complete <u>only</u> if training was provided in 2022. Select only one option.			
Training Topic	No	Yes	Optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel	Mandatory for <u>all</u> full-time sworn personnel		
a. Civilian complaint process	0	○ →	0	0		
b. Criminal/constitutional law	0	○ →	0	0		
c. Firearms proficiency	0	○ →	0	0		
d. Martial arts training (e.g., ju-jitsu)	0	○ →	0	0		
e. Physical comply and control tactics	0	○ →	0	0		
f. Procedural justice	0	○ →	0	0		
g. Public order/protest management/mass demonstrations	0	○ →	0	0		
h. Substance use disorders (e.g., opioids, methamphetamines, hallucinogens)	0	○ →	0	0		
 i. Racial profiling, unbiased policing, implicit bias 	0	○ →	0	0		
j. Response to an active shooter	0	○ →	0	0		
k. Traffic enforcement safety/tactics	0	○ →	0	0		

51. For each of the following <u>training topics</u>, is the training required on a regular basis? If yes, please indicate how frequently the training is required (e.g., every 1 year, every 4 years), and provide the minimum required number of training hours for each repeated occurrence.

	requir	training ed on a r basis?	Complete <u>only</u> if training is required on a regular basis			
Training Topic	No	Yes	What is the minimum required number of training required? for each repeated occurrence?			
a. Civilian complaint process	0	○ →	every year(s)			
b. Criminal/constitutional law	0	○ →	every year(s)			
c. Firearms proficiency	0	○ →	every year(s)			
d. Martial arts training (e.g., ju-jitsu)	0	○ →	every year(s)			
e. Physical comply and control tactics	0	○ →	every year(s)			
f. Procedural justice	0	○ →	every year(s)			
g. Public order/protest management/mass demonstrations	0	○ →	every year(s)			
h. Substance use disorders (e.g., opioids, methamphetamines, hallucinogens)	0	○ →	every year(s)			
i. Racial profiling, unbiased policing, implicit bias	0	○ →	every year(s)			
j. Response to an active shooter	0	○ →	every year(s)			
k. Traffic enforcement safety/tactics	0	○ →	every year(s)			

52. For each of the following <u>operations training</u> topics, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022, optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel, or mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel. In the rightmost columns, indicate if personnel complete this training at least once per year or less than once per year <u>as per policy in 2022</u>.

		se select <u>one</u> ch or each topic are	Complete <u>only</u> if training was offered in 2022		
Training Topic	Not offered	Optional or mandatory	Mandatory for all full-	Personnel take this training	
	in 2022	only for some full-time sworn personnel	time sworn personnel	At least once per year	Less than once per year
a. Basic first aid /CPR	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
b. Criminal investigation procedures/techniques	0	0	○ →	0	0
c. Evidence processing and storage	0	0	○ →	0	0
d. Interrogation/interviewing	0	0	○ →	0	0
e. Patrol procedures/techniques	0	0	○ →	0	0
f. Pursuit procedures (e.g., foot, vehicle)	0	0	○ →	0	0
g. Reporting in-custody deaths	0	0	○ →	0	0
h. Reporting use of force	0	0	○ →	0	0
i. Report writing/RMS data entry	0	0	○ →	0	0
j. Strip search/stop and frisk	0	0	\circ \rightarrow	0	0

53. For each of the following <u>defensive tactics trainings</u>, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022, optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel, or mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel. In the rightmost columns, indicate if personnel complete this training at least once per year or less than once per year <u>as per policy in 2022</u>.

	Please select <u>one</u> choice for each topic area				Complete <u>only</u> if training was offered in 2022	
Training Tonio	Optional or mandatory Mandatory Not offered only for some in 2022 full-time time sworn sworn personnel personnel		Personnel take this training			
Training Topic			for all full- time sworn		At least once per year	Less than once per year
Electronic control weapons	0	0	0	>	0	0
b. Less-lethal weapons (e.g., OC spray, baton, etc.)	0	0	0	\rightarrow	0	0

54. For each of the following <u>safety- and wellness-related trainings</u>, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022, optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel, or mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel. In the rightmost columns, indicate if personnel complete this training at least once per year or less than once per year <u>as per policy in 2022</u>.

		se select <u>one</u> cl er each topic are	Complete <u>only</u> if training was offered in 2022			
Training Topic		Optional or mandatory	Mandatory	train	Personnel take this training	
Training Topic	Not offered in 2022	only for some full-time sworn personnel	for all full- time swort personne	At least	Less than once per year	
a. Health, fitness, and nutrition	0	0	0 -	0	0	
b. Sexual harassment	0	0	0 -	0	0	
c. Stress prevention/ management	0	0	0 -	0	0	
d. Suicide prevention/mental health awareness	0	0	O -	0	0	

55. For each of the following <u>special population or situation trainings</u>, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022, optional or mandatory only for some full-time sworn personnel, or mandatory for all full-time sworn personnel. In the rightmost columns, indicate if personnel complete this training at least once per year or less than once per year <u>as per policy in 2022</u>.

		se select <u>one</u> c r each topic ar	Complete <u>only</u> if training was offered in 2022		
Training Topic		Optional or mandatory	Mandatory		
	Not offered in 2022	only for some full-time sworn personnel	for all full- time sworn personnel	At least once per year	Less than once per year
a. Crimes against children	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
b. Domestic violence	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
c. Elder abuse	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
d. Hate crimes/bias crimes	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
e. Homeless persons	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0
f. Human trafficking	0	0	○ →	0	0
g. Juveniles	0	0	\circ \rightarrow	0	0
h. Responding to victims of sexual assault	0	0	$\circ \rightarrow$	0	0

EG.	For each of the following special topics trainings, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022,
၁ 0.	For each of the following special topics trainings, please indicate if it was not offered in 2022,
	optional or mandatory for some full-time sworn personnel, or mandatory for all full-time sworn
	personnel. In the rightmost columns, indicate if personnel complete this training at least once
	per year or less than once per year <u>as per policy in 2022</u> .

		se select <u>one</u> cl r each topic are	Complete <u>only</u> if training was offered in 2022		
Training Topic		Optional or mandatory	Mandatory	Personnel traini	
Training Topio	Not offered in 2022	only for some full-time sworn personnel	for all full- time sworn personnel	At least once per year	Less than once per year
a. Community partnership building/collaboration	0	0	○ →	0	0
b. Cyber/internet crimes	0	0	○ →	0	0
c. Unmanned aerial systems (drones)	0	0	○ →	0	0
d. DUI/DWI	0	0	○ →	0	0
e. Facial recognition	0	0	○ →	0	0
f. Public records / FOIA	0	0	○ →	0	0

57. In <u>2022</u>, did your agency provide specific training for full-time sworn personnel <u>following a promotion or assignment</u> to any of the positions listed below? Indicate yes or no for each row. If the position did not exist or if no new assignments were made in 2022, select N/A.

	Yes	No	N/A
a. Data, crime, or intelligence analyst	0	0	0
b. Community policing officer	0	0	0
c. Crisis intervention team	0	0	0
d. K9	0	0	0
e. School resource officer (SRO)	0	0	0
f. SWAT/Hostage	0	0	0

Section 5: Current Formal Wellness Programs

INSTRUCTIONS:

The next questions ask about **formal wellness programs** currently available to full-time sworn personnel within your agency.

For these questions, please <u>define a formal wellness program as</u>: a program intended to reduce factors that interfere with employee physical and/or mental health by providing resources, training, and/or intervention services.

58. In the <u>calendar year 2022</u> (that is, January 1 through December 31, 2022), did your agency offer any of the following formal wellness programs for use by full-time sworn personnel?

- If no programs were offered to full-time sworn personnel, indicate a response in one of the two left columns
- If programs were offered to full-time sworn personnel, indicate how it was managed and what year it was first offered in the rightmost columns.
 - <u>Note</u>: If more than one program was offered for any given category, base your answers on the longest running program that was still active in 2022.

	NO - Not ↓Select		<u>YES – Program Offered</u> <u> </u>		If program	
	Not offered in 2022, but offered/ plan to offer in 2023 or later	Not offered with <u>no plan</u> to offer in <u>future</u>	Managed directly within the agency	Managed through agency contract with external partner	Managed by state or local government, other than agency	If program offered, in what year was if first offered?
a.Alcohol and chemical dependency treatment	0	0	0	0	○ →	
b.Child care programs	0	0	0	0	○ →	
c.Coping skills to manage trauma	0	0	0	0	○ →	
d.Fatigue management	0	0	0	0	○ →	
e.Financial literacy education	0	0	0	0	○ →	
f. General stress management	0	0	0	0	○ →	
g.Nutrition and dietary education	0	0	0	0	○ →	
h.Peer support programs	0	0	0	0	○ →	
i. Physical fitness	0	0	0	0	○ →	
j. Psychological and mental health care treatment	0	0	0	0	○ →	
k.Resources for expectant mothers	0	0	0	0	○ →	
I. Suicide awareness	0	0	0	0	○ →	
m. Support for families of sworn personnel	0	0	0	0	○ →	
n.Other (Please specify)	0	0	•	•	○ →	

	A
- 4	

If <u>NO</u> formal wellness programs were offered to full-time sworn personnel in 2022 (i.e. you answered <u>NO</u> to <u>ALL</u> rows in Question 58), SKIP to Section 6 – Current Wellness Polices & Training on Page 27.

	9. Enter your agency's <u>total budget for formal wellness programs</u> for the <u>fiscal year</u> that included December 31, 2022.							
	Wellness Program Budg	jet: \$.00				
	Please mark if this figure is	s an estimate						
	How many total <u>full-time</u> a <u>responsibility</u> as of <u>Dece</u> n							
	full-time agency personnel.							
			vhose primary ity is wellness					
	a. Full-time Sworn							
	b. Full-time Non-Sworn							
61.	Were any formal wellness	programs of	fered in calendar v	/ear 2022 available	for full-time sworn			
	personnel to use <u>confider</u>							
			Yes (available and confidential)	No (available but <u>not</u> confidential)	Program not offered in 2022			
	Alcohol and chemical d treatment	ependency	0	0	0			
	b. Child care programs		0	0	0			
	c. Coping skills to manage	e trauma	0	0	0			
	d. Fatigue management		0	0	0			
	e. Financial literacy educa	ition	0	0	0			
	f. General stress manage	ment	0	0	0			
	g. Nutrition and dietary ed	ucation	0	0	0			
	h. Peer support programs		0	0	0			
	i. Physical fitness		0	0	0			
	j. Psychological and men care treatment	tal health	0	0	0			
	k. Resources for expectar	nt mothers	0	0	0			
	I. Suicide awareness		0	0	0			
	m. Support for families of spersonnel	sworn	0	0	0			
	n. Other (Please specify)		0	0	0			

62. Did your agency collect <u>and</u> assess data regularly (i.e., monthly, quarterly, or annually) on the number of full-time sworn personnel served by each formal wellness program offered in <u>calendar year 2022</u>?

	regularly a data on f sworn pe	llected <u>and</u> arly assessed on full-time rn personnel in 2022 Complete <u>only</u> if data <u>and</u> regularly asses Select only one		arly assesse	sed in <u>2022</u> .	
Wellness Program Offered	Yes	No	Program offered but data not collected and assessed	Program offered but <u>data were</u> <u>confidential</u>	N/A, program not offered in 2022	
a. Alcohol and chemical dependency treatment	0	\circ	0	0	0	
b. Child care programs	0	○ →	0	0	0	
c. Coping skills to manage trauma	0	○ →	0	0	0	
d. Fatigue management	0	○ →	0	0	0	
e. Financial literacy education	0	○ →	0	0	0	
f. General stress management	0	○ →	0	0	0	
g. Nutrition and dietary education	0	○ →	0	0	0	
h. Peer support programs	0	○ →	0	0	0	
i. Physical fitness	0	○ →	0	0	0	
j. Psychological and mental health care treatment	0	○ →	0	0	0	
k. Resources for expectant mothers	0	○ →	0	0	0	
I. Suicide awareness	0	\circ	0	0	0	
m. Support for families of sworn personnel	0	○ →	0	0	0	
n. Other (Please specify)	0	○ →	0	0	0	

Section 6: Current Wellness Policies & Training

63.	Does your agency <u>currently</u> have policies for full-time sworn personnel <u>mandating</u> any of the
	following practices? Indicate yes or no for each row.

	Yes	No
Regularly scheduled (e.g., annually, quarterly) psychological evaluations	0	0
b. Response protocols after critical incidents that occurred <u>on-duty</u> (e.g., officer involved shooting)	0	0
c. Response protocols after critical incidents that occurred off-duty (e.g., death in family, divorce)	0	0
d. Collect weapons on administrative leave when there may be concerns about suicide	0	0
e. Reduced access to service weapon when an officer is considered at a higher risk of suicide	0	0

64. Are any of the following full-time sworn personnel provided training on potential <u>warning signs</u> of depression and suicide risk? *Indicate one response for each row.*

	Yes, mandatory training	Yes, <u>optional</u> training	No
a. Chief executive	0	0	0
b. Intermediate supervisor (below chief executive and above sergeant or first-line supervisor)	0	0	0
c. Sergeant or equivalent first-line supervisor	0	0	0
d. Deputies/Officers	0	0	0

Please provide any questions or comments regarding the survey in the box below.

We value your feedback and appreciate your responses.

Thank You!

Thank you for participating in this survey.

Please retain a copy for your records, as project staff may call to clarify responses.

Please mail your completed questionnaire to the address noted below or fax it to 919-595-4708. You may also request a postage-paid envelope by contacting our LEMAS PATOW Help Desk at 800-344-1394 or LEMASPATOW@rti.org.

RTI International ATTN: Data Capture 0218749.000.004 5265 Capital Blvd. Raleigh, NC 27616-2925